

APA Quick Guide

Format By Source

Website

Last Name, First. Middle Initial. (Year, Month Date [use n.d. if not given]). *Title of page*. Site name. <internet address>

Book

Last Name, First. Middle Initial. (Year of publication). *Title of work: Capital letter also for subtitle*. Publisher Name. DOI* (If available)

Online Journal Article

Last name, First. Middle Initial., & Last name, First. Middle Initial. (Year). Title of article. *Title of Periodical*, Vol.(Issue), pp. #. DOI or <internet address>

Examples

Situation	In Text	Reference(s)
Author's name in text	Morris (2009) claims that the American public is slowly becoming more ignorant.	Berman, M. (2009). <i>The twilight of the American culture</i> . New York: W.W. Norton, 2000.
Author's name in reference	Research shows that this view of American ignorance is not widely embraced (Kenneth, 2006).	Kenneth, I. (2006). A Buddhist response to the nature of human rights. <i>Journal of Buddhist Ethics</i> , 21(1), pp. 90-94. http://www.cacpsu.edu/jbe/twocont.html
Multiple authors of a work	The moose chased both gentlemen up a tree, then proceeded to stomp around beneath their dangling feet (Johnson & Stewart, 2017).	Johnson, S., & Stewart, J. (2017, July 4). A summer in Alaska to remember. <i>Anchorage Daily News</i> .
Three or more	(Jones et al., 2017)	Jones, A., Warner, B., Miller F. H., Harlow, F., & Clark, M. (2017). <i>Writing in APA</i> (1 st ed.). Juneau, AK: Upress.**
No author	Walt Disney is the “third largest global media conglomerate” (“Media Giants”).	<i>Media giants</i> . (2001). PBS, www.pbs.org/wgbh/pages/frontline/shows/cool/giants
Two works cited	The beauty of an object is part of its appeal (Berman, 2009; Kenneth, 2006).	Berman, M. (2009). <i>The twilight of the American culture</i> . New York: W.W. Norton, 2000. Kenneth, I. (2006). A Buddhist response to the nature of human rights. <i>Journal of Buddhist Ethics</i> , 21(1), pp. 90-94. http://www.cacpsu.edu/jbe/twocont.html

*DOI (Digital Object Identifier) is a unique identification number assigned to some (but not all) online sources such as books, papers, and articles. A DIO is only required when it is available.

**For a source with three to twenty authors, every author needs to be listed. If there are more than twenty, list the first nineteen, use an ellipsis in place of remaining names, and end with the final author's name. See the final reference for an example.

Arrange entries
alphabetically

References

The title should be at
the top of the page

Berman, M. (2009). *The twilight of the American culture*. New York: W.W. Norton, 2000.

Johnson, S., & Stewart, J. (2017, July 4). A summer in Alaska to remember. *Anchorage Daily News*.

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Jones, A., Warner, B., Miller F. H., Harlow, F., & Clark, M. (2017). *Writing in APA* (1st ed.). Juneau, AK: Upress.

Kenneth, I. (2006). A Buddhist response to the nature of human rights. *Journal of Buddhist Ethics*, 21(1), pp. 90-94. <http://www.cacpsu.edu/jbe/twocont.html>

Media giants. (2001). PBS, www.pbs.org/wgbh/pages/frontline/shows/cool/giants

Miller, F. H., Choi, M. J., Angeli, L. L., Harland, A. A., Stamos, J. A., Thomas, S. T., ... Rubin, L. H. (2009). Website usability for the blind and low-vision user. *Technical Communication*, 57, pp. 323-335.

Indent each line
below the top line
by a half inch
(hanging indent)

Places to Formulate a Works Cited Page:

- <https://www.calvin.edu/library/knightcite/index.php>"<https://www.calvin.edu/library/knightcite/index.php>
- <https://www.lib.ncsu.edu/citationbuilder/>"<https://www.lib.ncsu.edu/citationbuilder/>
- <http://www.citationmachine.net>"<http://www.citationmachine.net>

Enter source information to create a list of references.

